

**20<sup>th</sup> AfWA International Congress and Exhibition 2020**  
**Breaking new grounds to accelerate access to water and**  
**sanitation for all in Africa**

# **SETTING THE FOUNDATION FOR CITYWIDE INCLUSIVE SANITATION IN KAMPALA**

23<sup>rd</sup> – 24<sup>th</sup> February 2020, Kampala, Uganda

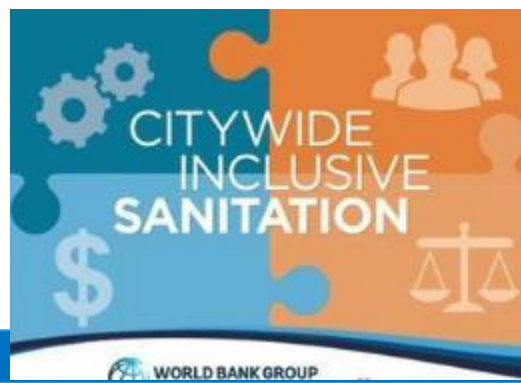
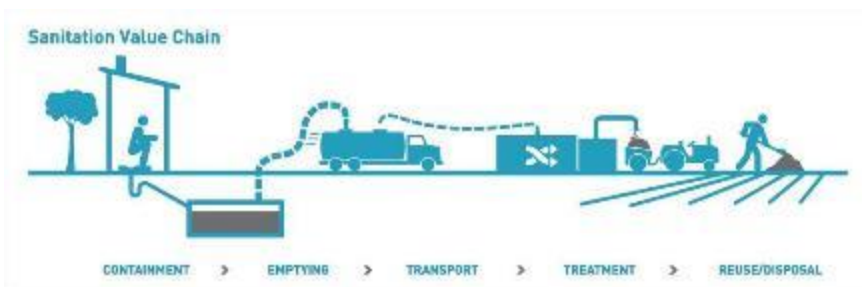
**JULIAN MUSIIME, ALLAN NKURUNZIZA, BRENDA  
ACHIRO**



# KAMPALA CWIS



# KAMPALA JOURNEY SO FAR

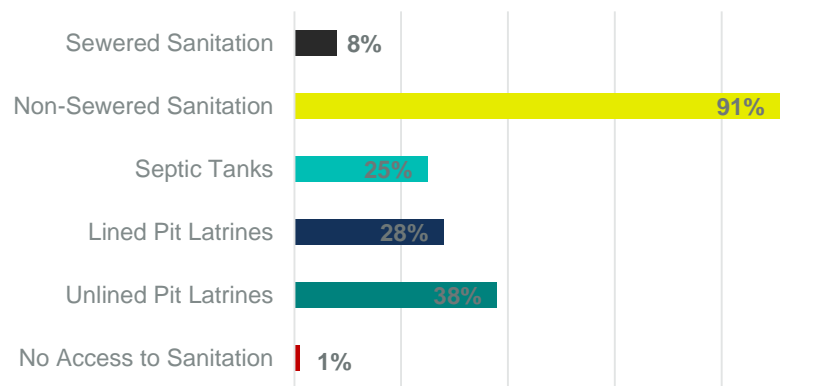




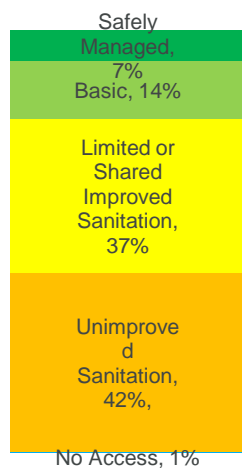
# KAMPALA SANITATION AT A GLANCE



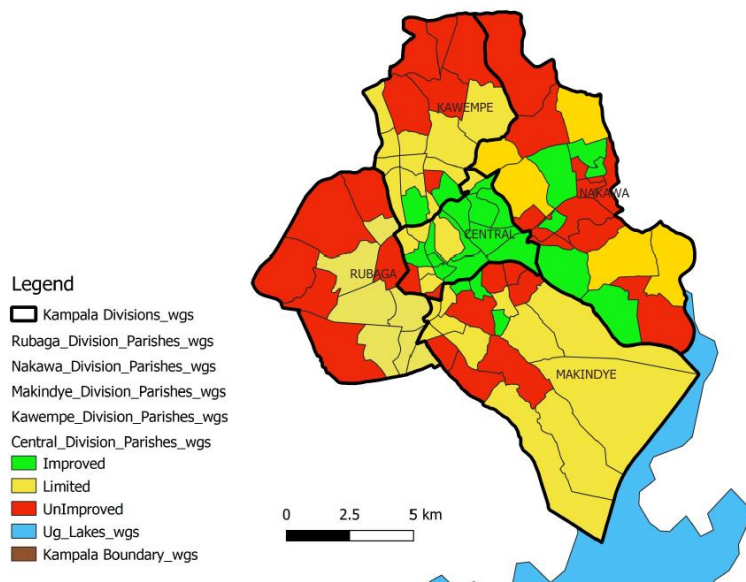
Sanitation Technologies in Kampala



Kampala Sanitation Service Levels (by Population)



# KAMPALA SANITATION AT A GLANCE





# KAMPALA SANITATION AT A GLANCE



# KAMPALA SANITATION AT A GLANCE





# GLOBAL CITY-WIDE INCLUSIVE SANITATION AGENDA



## Prioritise the **human right** of all to sanitation

- Develop **inclusive** strategies and programs to reach the most vulnerable, especially **women and children**
- Focus on **informal settlements** and account for **land tenure** insecurity
- Show political, technical and managerial **leadership**
- Allocate sufficient **funds** for investment and O&M
- **Empower** qualified staff
- Take **calculated risks** to shift the status quo: start addressing the challenges!



## Deliver 'safe management' along the **whole sanitation service chain**

- Address **complex problems** rather than deliver fixed solutions
- Allow for a **diversity of solutions and approaches**, focusing on outcomes rather than technologies
- Focus on **innovation**, testing and evaluating approaches
- Facilitate **progressive realization**, building on what is already in place – **embrace incrementalism**
- Recognize the **trade-offs** that exist along the sanitation service chain



## Recognise that sanitation contributes to a **thriving urban economy**

- Integrate sanitation in **urban planning** and renewal
- Clean up city streets: remove unsightly pollution and bad odours
- Increase **resource recovery and reuse**
- Reform **regulatory policies**
- Recover water bodies for **recreation** and for **fauna and flora**



## Commit to working in **partnership** to deliver citywide inclusive sanitation

- Embed sanitation within **urban governance**. Use an integrated approach: link to water supply, drainage, solid waste management, paving, affordable housing, urban development
- Leverage **urban development, health, education and environmental budgets and savings** thanks to improved sanitation
- Establish clear **roles and responsibilities**, with accountability and transparency
- Articulate and build demand and engage with civil society at the **grass roots level**



# KAMPALA CITY-WIDE INCLUSIVE SANITATION PROGRAM

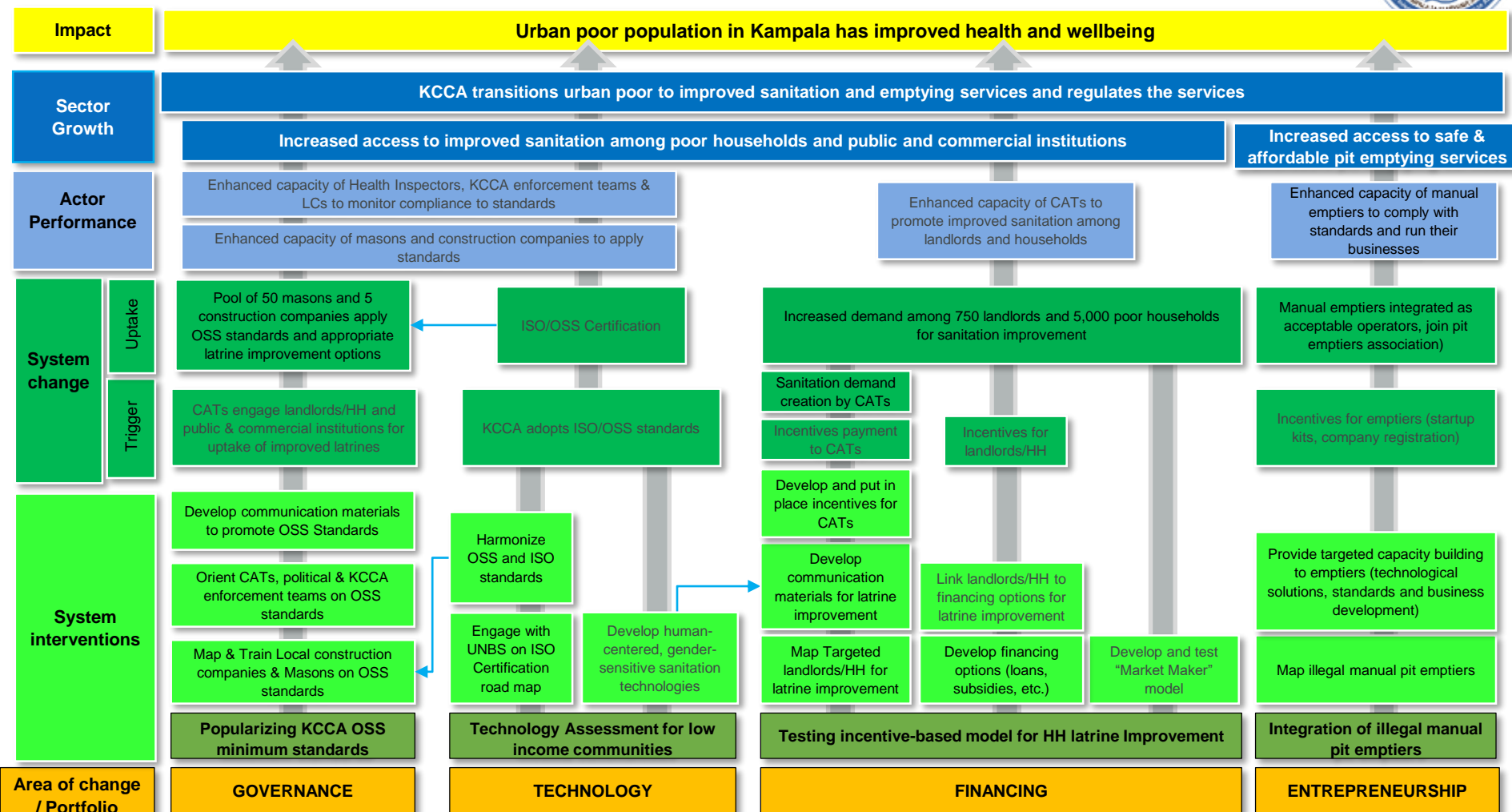


- Partnerships
- Citywide / Whole Value Chain
- Inclusiveness (Gender, Urban Poor, Refugees)
- Mix of approaches / technologies
- Integration of Sanitation Services
- Incremental investment





## ToC for Improved Household Sanitation



# WHAT DOES THE FUTURE LOOK LIKE FOR KAMPALA



Safely managed  
FS Citywide



Safely managed  
FS in Informal  
Settlements



Improved Sanitation  
Facilities in formal  
Settlements

Strengthen the regulatory and institutional coordination framework at city level to steer policy and regulation, planning, investment and monitoring

Establish a framework for women participation in decision making and entrepreneurship in Sanitation Provision

Establish a Knowledge & Learning model for inclusive urban sanitation services that can be replicated across the country





## PARTNERS



- Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
- GSMA
- GIZ
- Water AID
- Water for People
- National Water and Sewerage Cooperation
- AFWA
- NEMA
- Ministry of Water and Environment

Thank you!

