
India's first Public Private Partnership for integrated FSM in Leh, India

Rigzin Spalgon
Administrator Municipal Committee – Leh



Sanitation in Leh

- New flush toilets use soak pits, some septic tanks
 - Early evidence of ground water pollution (20-30ft)
 - 40-50% drinking water from borewells
- Sewerage system under construction (USD 15 Mn)
 - But may reach only 30-40% of HH
- Hence FSM to cover remaining areas



The FSTP

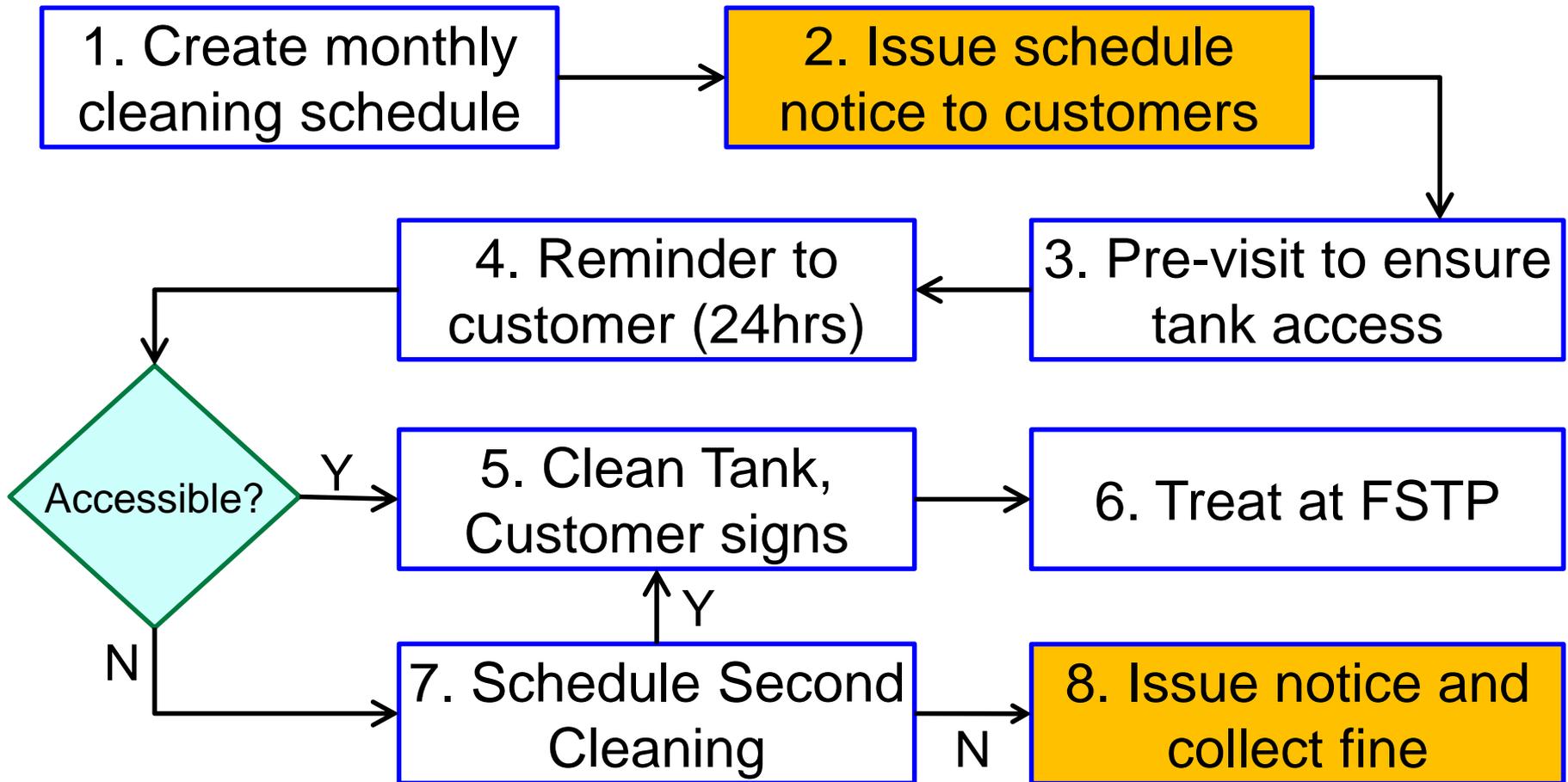




Services Delivery

Municipality

BWC





Lessons Learnt

- Involving private sector leads to speedy implementation
- Involvement of all stakeholders Ex Hotel Association , citizens, private players and partner NGOs
- Cost recovery also needs government support in terms of viability gap funding



- Citizens engagement
- Enforcing penalties
- Monitoring of service providers
- Lack of quality technical skill force
- Harsh weather condition- Leading to 50 % capacity utilization
- How to generate consistent demand?

